

### Homework 7. Due April 7, 2005

**Q1.**  $x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n$  are  $n$  independent observations from a Normal Distribution with both mean and variance equal to an unknown parameter  $\theta > 0$ , i.e the probability density of a single observation is

$$f(x, \theta) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi\theta}} e^{-\frac{(x-\theta)^2}{2\theta}}$$

What is the maximum likelihood estimator  $\hat{\theta}(x_1, \dots, x_n)$  of  $\theta$ ?

**Q2.** A single observation  $X$  can be of type  $a$ ,  $b$  or  $c$  with probabilities  $\frac{\theta}{3}$ ,  $\frac{2\theta}{3}$  and  $1 - \theta$  respectively. Here  $\theta$  is an unknown parameter with  $0 \leq \theta \leq 1$ . Ten independent observations resulted in 4 of type  $a$  and 3 each of types  $b$  and  $c$ . What is the maximum likelihood estimator of  $\theta$ ?