

**Homework Set 3. Due Oct 6, 2004**

Q1. What is the rank of the matrix

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & x_1 & x_1^2 \cdots & x_1^{n-1} \\ 1 & x_2 & x_2^2 \cdots & x_2^{n-1} \\ \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots \\ 1 & x_n & x_1^2 \cdots & x_n^{n-1} \end{pmatrix}$$

Q2. If  $S$  and  $T$  are linear transformations of a finite dimensional vector space into itself and  $V = ST$  is one-to-one and onto show that the same is true of  $S$  and  $T$ .

Q3. If  $S$  and  $T$  are linear transformations of a finite dimensional vector space into itself. Give upper and lower bounds for the rank  $r(V)$  of  $V = ST$  in terms of the ranks  $r(S)$ ,  $r(T)$  of  $S$  and  $T$  respectively. Give examples to show that the bounds are the best possible.